## Sheet No. 1 Introduction

## I. Are the following statements true or false? Correct the false statements

- 1. Difficulty with changes or replacements is one of the most frequently mentioned disadvantages of a classic control panel.
- 2. Sequential control system cannot be a time-dependent and externalevent dependent system in the same time.
- 3. Any change to a PLC program normally involves some change in wiring as well.
- 4. Low initial cost is considered one of the industrial automation advantages.
- 5. PLC based control systems require the use of interface cards.
- 6. A PLC system eliminates much of the hard wiring that was associated with conventional relay control circuits.
- 7. PLC control systems are more reliable and easier to troubleshoot than relay based control systems.
- 8. A PLC operates in real-time.
- 9. A proprietary PLC system allows the system to be connected easily to devices made by other manufacturers.
- 10. A fail-safe function of a control system means that system failure is impossible.
- 11. The function of an input module is to pass the incoming signals to the output module.

## **II.** Complete the following statements.

- 1. A programmable logic controller (PLC) is a specialized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to control machines and process.
- 2. The control plan stored in the PLC is called \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ is a process of controlling any machine in a self-control way.
- 4. Sequential control system is a \_\_\_\_\_ if the step transition conditions are functions of time only; where it is an \_\_\_\_\_ where the step transition conditions are functions of Input signals only.

- 5. The target of automation technology is to increase the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_ of products, and to decrease the \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_ and
- 6. When input module, CPU and output module are separate, this PLC can be called \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7. A \_\_\_\_\_\_ function of a control system is a design feature that in the event of a specific type of failure, inherently responds in a way that will cause no or minimal harm to other equipment, the environment or to people.
- 8. \_\_\_\_\_ is a control system in which the individual steps are processed in a predetermined order.
- 9. In PLC control system all equipment is wired to \_\_\_\_\_. Then, the control program inside the PLC provides the "wiring" connection between the devices, which is known by\_\_\_\_\_.
- 10. \_\_\_\_\_ are considered the input devices of the PLC, where \_\_\_\_\_ are the output devices.
- 11. As PLC output results must be produced in response to input conditions within a bounded time, PLC is considered as an example of a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 12. Inputs/Outputs of a PLC is information representing \_\_\_\_\_ that is received from sensing devices and \_\_\_\_\_\_ that are sent to actuating and indicating devices.

## III. Answer the following questions

- 1. List five devices that would be typical inputs to a PLC. List five devices that a PLC might control.
- 2. What type of control system did the PLC replace? Why was the PLC better?
- 3. Give three examples of household problems that can be solved using PLC.